

**ПРИДНЕСТРОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ  
им. Т.Г. ШЕВЧЕНКО**

**БЕНДЕРСКИЙ ПОЛИТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ ФИЛИАЛ**

**Кафедра «Общеобразовательные и гуманитарные науки»**



УТВЕРЖДЕН  
на заседании кафедры ОиГН  
«19» СЕНТЯБРЯ 2022 г., протокол № 2\_  
И.о. зав. кафедрой \_\_\_\_\_ С.С.Иванова

**Фонд оценочных средств  
по учебной дисциплине  
Б1.Б.03 Иностранный язык (английский язык)  
направление подготовки:**

**5.38.03.01 «Экономика»**

Профиль подготовки

**«Экономика предприятий и организаций (строительство)»**

квалификация (степень) выпускника  
Академический Бакалавр  
Форма обучения:

Очная

Год набора 2022  
(в комбинированном формате)

Разработал:  
преподаватель

 Ю.Г.Тодорова

Бендеры, 2022

**Государственное образовательное учреждение**

*«Приднестровский государственный университет им. Т. Г. Шевченко»*

**Бендерский политехнический филиал**

**Кафедра «Общеобразовательные и гуманитарные науки»**

**Тест для экзамена**

1. What is the full name of the most famous university in Moscow?.

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Moscow State University named after Lomonosov
- 2) Moscow University of Technology
- 3) Russian National University
- 4) Moscow Academy of Arts

2. Which of these universities is in Oxford?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) University of Cambridge
- 2) University of Oxford
- 3) University of Edinburgh
- 4) University of Manchester

3. Why is it important to recycle paper?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) To use more water
- 2) To save trees and protect forests
- 3) To make the air dirty
- 4) To use more plastic

4. What can people do to save energy at home?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Leave lights on all the time
- 2) Use cars more often
- 3) Open the fridge often
- 4) Use energy-saving light bulbs

5. Which document do you need to travel to another country?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Driving license
- 2) Student card
- 3) Passport
- 4) Library card

6. What is a popular way to stay during a trip if you don't want to spend much money?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Hotel
- 2) Hostel
- 3) Luxury resort
- 4) Cruise ship

7. Which city is famous for the Statue of Liberty?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) London
- 2) Rome
- 3) New York
- 4) Sydney

8. What do people usually take with them when they go camping?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Laptop
- 2) Tent
- 3) Schoolbook
- 4) Desk

9. What side of the road do people drive on in the UK?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) On the right
- 2) On the left
- 3) In the middle
- 4) It depends on the city

10. Which famous building is the home of the President of the USA?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Empire State Building
- 2) White House
- 3) Golden Gate Bridge
- 4) Mount Rushmore

11. What does microeconomics mainly study?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Global trade between countries
- 2) Behavior of individual consumers and businesses
- 3) Economic policies of governments
- 4) Changes in world population

**12.** Which is a key focus of macroeconomics?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) How companies set prices
- 2) National unemployment rates
- 3) Individual shopping habits
- 4) Why people choose one product over another

**13.** What is usually used as a *medium of exchange* in modern economies?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Gold only
- 2) Government reports
- 3) Food and clothes
- 4) Money

**14.** Which of the following describes the role of a bank?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) To produce cars
- 2) To print newspapers
- 3) To store and lend money
- 4) To make TV shows

**15.** What happens when the supply of a product increases but demand stays the same?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) The price usually rises
- 2) The price usually falls
- 3) The product disappears from the market
- 4) People stop buying the product

**16.** What could cause an increase in demand for electric cars?

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) Higher prices for petrol
- 2) A fall in public interest in technology
- 3) Bad reviews in newspapers
- 4) Higher prices for electric cars

**17. Which skill is most important for a good manager?**

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) The ability to play sports
- 2) Strong leadership and communication
- 3) Drawing beautiful pictures
- 4) Speaking five languages

**18. Why is planning important in management?**

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) To avoid surprises and achieve goals
- 2) To make friends at work
- 3) To increase competition between workers
- 4) To make the office more beautiful

**19. What is profit in business?**

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) The difference between income and expenses
- 2) The number of workers in a company
- 3) The total number of customers
- 4) The salary of the company director

**20. What is inflation?**

**Тип вопроса: Одиночный выбор**

- 1) A fall in the price of products over time
- 2) An increase in the general level of prices
- 3) A new type of bank loan
- 4) A plan for saving money